

SECRET

Radescu

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : S/P

DATE: April 17, 1951

FROM : EE

SUBJECT: "Project of a Secret War in Rumania"

The attached "Project of a Secret War in Rumania" has been furnished to EE, for such purposes as it sees fit, by General Radescu's secretary. It was allegedly prepared by a Rumanian in Europe, quite obviously an adherent of the General's.

In essence, the project is an attempt to outline a practicable plan for subversive activities in Rumania utilizing an organization apparently created and controlled by General Radescu. This organization is allegedly already in existence, is capable of implementing the plan and is desirous of receiving United States material assistance for the purpose. Without presuming to judge the possible merits of the operational plan set forth, EE notes that certain concrete facts are set forth regarding the actual operation of the organization.

It is requested that the attached document be returned to EE when it has been utilized for whatever purposes it may be useful.

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SECRET

THE PROJECT OF A SECRET WAR

IN RUMANIA

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The Project of a Secret War in Rumania.

Reasons

1. The cause of the Anti-Soviet War 1941 - 1944.
On 22 June 1944, because of the following reasons, Rumania declared war only to the URSS:

a. To free more than 4,000,000 Rumanians trapped in the historical Rumanian provinces, BASSARABIA and NORTHERN BUCOVINA, annexed by Russia in 1940.

b. In order to defend the Christian Western civilization from the Communist danger as it was done with success in 1919 when the Rumanians liberated HUNGARY from the BELA-KUHN Bolshevist terror.

2. The Armistice with the Allies. Rumania broke its friendship with Germany and joined the Allies after being promised that the principles of the Atlantic Charter would be respected in its entirety. They were:

a. That the geographical boundaries will remain the same as on 1 March 1938.

b. That the country will be free to elect its own Government, without any foreign interference.

c. The respect of the "human right".

3. Consequences of the Armistice with the Allies:

The Armistice promised and guaranteed by the Western Allies was not respected by URSS, and consequently transformed in an unconditioned capitulation, which led to the following consequences:

a. After 23 August 1944, the date of the Armistice, URSS took a number of 380,000 prisoners - Rumanian soldiers and officers, with the whole armament and equipment, and deported them to URSS to hard labor. Most of them are there up till the present time. This information was taken from the files of the Statistical Section of the Rumanian Chief Staff when the latter was not completely taken by the Agents of the URSS, and presented together with documentary proofs by the Rumanian organization of Resistance to General Schuyler, Chief of the American Military Mission, Allied Control Commission for Rumania. This was done in 1946.

b. Hundreds of thousands of Rumanian citizens, men, women and children were deported to URSS and put to hard labor.

c. The installation by VASCHINSKY, URSS Minister of Foreign Affairs, of a Communist Government, against the will of the nation, and the expel of His Majesty the King, MIHAI I.

d. Maltreatment and execution of many thousands of women and men by Soviet troops.

e. Sending to the hard labor of the entire social class of intellectuals, ex-officers and employees. For instance, this class was used in the construction of the Channel Dambe-Black See. Up till now more than 60,000 persons died from hard working, exhaustion, starvation and illnesses.

f. The Red Regime in Rumania determined a fisiologic-al decay of the nation, especially among the youth, because of malnutrition of the entire population and lack of medical and sanitary assistance in fighting the diseases brought by the Red Army.

g. The Rumanian Church was transformed into a mean of political propaganda and KOMINFORM's informative service. The priests resisting this action were arrested and executed. According to the statistics in Vatican, only in TRANSILVANIA, one of the Rumanian provinces, all the bishops and a number of 1,700 priests were arrested and executed.

h. The political parties were dissolved and their leaders arrested, as it happened with Iuliu MANIU, the most prominent political personality, who died in winter of 1950 after having been dragged from a prison into another.

i. The economy of the country has been arranged in such a manner that the Rumanian manpower and natural resources are continuously exploited for the Soviets benefit, and the majority of the agricultural and industrial products are sent to URSS, while the Rumanian nation is deprived of its rights.

j. The Rumanian Army was "purified" and deprived of its best elements, who had been replaced by Russians, strangers and common criminals, thus becoming a tool of the URSS.

k. The proprietors of real estates have been deprived of their property, arrested and deported, while the peasants have been forced by means of terror to work in Kolhoses, thus becoming slaves on their own grounds.

1. The individual liberty was abolished entirely, and the present Rumanian Government, publishes this fact without any shame. A "law" which appeared in December 1950, gives 25 years of hard labor to those persons who listen to the broadcastings of the "Anglo-American Imperialists".

These flagrant disrespect of "the human rights, accorded by the Atlantic Chart to all the nations, and also included in the peace treaty with Rumania, was protested by England and USA. The diplomatic "notes" sent by these countries did not have any other result but show the impotence of the Big Western Powers to respect their signatures, thus increasing the terror of the Rumanian nation, left at the Soviet discretion.

PRESENT SITUATION IN RUMANIA

In Rumania, at the present time, through a constant use of the country in URSS favor and the rationing of all alimentary products, the personal storages are completely annihilated. An average person in Rumania does not possess more food than it is necessary for a day living, and even this is reduced to a maximum of 1000 calories. Any food reserves could be stocked by buying it on the black market at derisive prices, what is absolutely impossible for those whose income is only a small salary or who is not a member of the Communist Party, Army or Police. Applying the system of forced "collections" of grains, meat, vegetables, milk, and of a severe control of the entire agricultural and animal products, through framing the farmers in "Kolhoses", the Rumanian population lives in a constant state of hunger. Clothing and shoes are destroyed: the simplest medicaments are missing from the market: there is neither hard fuel nor refined petroleum.

The moral state of Rumanians follows closely the material one: arrests, executions, deporting, hard labor, measures of police control and those of the Communist Party, created a state of an undescribed terror. In order to get more information on population, the Communist Government, either forced or paid informers and installed them on streets, blocks, houses and even apartments. The military personnel is subject to the same control. The lack of any interest on the part of the Western countries increases the suffering of the Rumanian population and leads toward despair.

Consequently, the Rumanians believing the Western Powers that the principles of the Atlantic Chart will be respected,

are now in such a state of misery and deprivation, that they see that their salvation could come only out of a war between the URSS and the rest of the world, a war which would eliminate the Soviet domination and return them their freedom. For this purpose, the Rumanians are ready to help the Western nations, especially the USA in whom they see their salvation, with all their possible means, even at the cost of their lives.

HOW IMPORTANT IS RUMANIA

From a strategic point of view, the territory of Rumania is a hinge between the BLACK SEA and BALTIC SEA. The territory of Rumania is also an exit for the Red Army towards the Balkans, Triest and Central Europe.

The territory of Rumania is the base of supplies in food, carburants, forage and slaves for the Red Army, in the event it will operate in the South-Eastern part of Europe.

The territory of Rumania could furnish a number of 2,000,000 of soldiers, who, if instructed according to Soviet psychological methods, would fight against the West. This could be remedied by our interference on their minds and hearts with the weapons of a secret war.

It is on the Rumanian territory that KOMINFORM has its center of the Communist psychological war.

Therefore, because of the above mentioned reasons, Rumania presents one of the most important and sensitive points of the military and political system of the URSS.

THE NECESSITY OF A SECRET WAR.

The principle problem of the URSS is exposed by LENIN in 1921 in one of his speeches:

"The existence of the URSS will depend on the results of the War which sooner or later will start between the URSS and the rest of the world, and at the end of which the URSS will either dominate the whole world or disappear completely".

This condition, either of death or life of the URSS, impregnates and determined the entire URSS activity. For the past 31 years that country is not doing anything else but

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increasing its war potential. This effort is pushed towards maximum of production in order to solve the above mentioned Lenin's dilemma successfully. In applying the most suitable strategic doctrines, the URSS increases both its effective forces and production of armament.

Analyzing the actual conception of the use of strategy in URSS, the following is deduced:

- a. The rules of the classical Occidental strategy combined with
- b. Asiatic traditions, dating from the campaigns of the Mongol GENGIS-KHAN

It could be noted that two principles have been especially adopted from the first category, and it is:

- 1 - Surprise
- 2 - Concentration of Forces

with its results:

- 1 - Diversion
- 2 - Separation of the adversary forces.

The second category was illustrated clearly in the declaration of the three big Soviet strategists:

General SWETSCHIN
Marshal Nicolay BULGANIN
MAO-TSE-TUNG

For instance:

General SWETSCHIN (deceased in 1945), ex-professor of strategy and Chief of the War Academy in Moscow, then Chief of the General Staff of the Red Army at the time of the last World War, says in his manual of strategy:

"The Imperialistic countries will be shaken by the Red Army like an apple tree full of rotten fruits".

Marshal Nicolay BULGANIN, a member of POLITBURO, ex-minister of War and presently assigned by POLITBURO with coordination of all Military Forces in URSS, told in summer of 1950:

"In a future armed conflict, the tanks, guns and air force will have less importance than propaganda, sabotage, revolutions and other arms of a secret war."

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Same Marshal Nicolay BULGANIN declared in winter of 1950:

"We have by now a military doctrine completely new, and we suppose that we will never make any use of a common war".

These declarations and instructions show the Asiatic conception of the "lines of interior" applied on a large scale 700 years ago by GENGIS KHAN who never attacked a country before weakening it in its interior by a dissolving technic, almost identical with that used by the Soviet 5th Column. Even after the defeat of the enemy, GENGIS KHAN used same means of "lines of interior" in order to facilitate the advances of Mongol hordes.

At the present time, at the famous "LENIN" Faculty for formation of Western Communist Groups, as well as at the non-less famous Faculty "SUN-YAN-SEE" for formation of the Asiatic Communist Groups, both in URSS, the new doctrine mentioned by Marshal Bulganin is instructed from a manual of MAO-TZE-TUNG, an authority in this method.

The results of application of this "New Doctrine" are evident. For instance, the situation in INDOCHINA; CHINA, KOREA, PHILIPPINES, SIAM, MALAYSIA, INDONESIA. Very soon same will be established in IRAN, and preparatives are being made to bring INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON and BRITAIN to the same point. That is speaking only of the Asiatic sectors. A little different variation of this method is applied to the Western part of Europe.

Thus far we can establish that the initiative and the success belong to URSS, which by means of new methods and in conformity with the classical occidental strategy, has harnessed millions of people to its carriage of expansion and manipulates them all over the world: in KOREA, the Area of FORMOSA, INDOCHINA, TIBET, EASTERN GERMANY, SATELIT COUNTRIES having the common boundaries with JUGOSLAVIA.

In this way, the URSS, indirectly and using the satellite forces obtained through GENGIS-KHAN's method, and while its own ones are centralized and intact, has created to many centers of absorption of the free world power as it was mentioned above, and is dividing and spreading them continuously at big distances. (At the present time France has 10 divisions in INDOCHINA out of a total of 12 divisions).

In the mean time, the URSS, because of its central position allowing the centralisation of armed forces, despite of

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its bad road conditions, is able to throw, at a crucial moment, hundreds of divisions on the principal theater of war, where the defense of the free world would be reduced to

$$\frac{1}{n}$$

a formula in which n would be equal to the number of diverting theaters created by the "new doctrine", what leaves the defense (1) in all cases inferior to the attack.

The following hypothesis should also be taken in consideration. In case the URSS succeeds to attack the majority of the free world forces on the diverting Asiatic-European theaters, the final and decisive blow will be given in the heart of the Western Powers, and it is - USA at home.

Considering both kinds of theaters, diverting and principal, the 5th Columns will play an important part in the war. They will conduct in the center of the free world a secret activity of weakening and destruction of any resistance.

How could the free world defend itself against an URSS aggression?

There are two solutions:

a. A preventive war which would hit the centers of all URSS nets. This solution is radical, but for the moment cannot be applied on the field because of "democratic" reasons.

b. A secret war in the interior of URSS and its satellites by establishing of "lines of interior" there, "lines" which are used with such a success by Moscow.

The general conditions on the territory of URSS and its satellites offer much better grounds for a secret war than those which the URSS is using in the center of the free world. (Exception should be made of the political domain). It is because of

Soviet brutal domination
General starvation wherever and whenever
the Communism and the Red Army appear
Suffering of the population transformed
into Soviets
Contrast between the nationalism and
Stalin's barbarism.

The traditions of liberty and religion are elements on which a war behind the Iron Curtain could relay. They could also start a fire in the interior of Stalinist fortress.

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Therefore the USSR is scared of this kind of war in its house more than of anything else, and who happened to live under the Red Regime could realize the Soviet fear of a "reaction."

This deadly fear was exprimed by LENIN in 1921, when the Anti-Communist partisan movements started spreading over UCRAINA:

"We should fear this sabotage more than a fire, because it could destroy us."

At the actual phase of the political situation, the starting of this fire "at home" of which the USSR is so afraid, would absorb a great number of armed and police Russian forces. In the mean time it will increase their psychose of being destroyed and also give hope to the dominated nations. These two elements are essential in a possible paralysis of the USSR offensive mechanism, and in the case of an "old fashioned war" could be one of the agents of the free worlds victory over the USSR.

BASIC IDEA OF ACTION

Which is the principle #1 which should lay at the base of the entire action of a Secret War in Rumania?

The mercantile principles used by the Anglo-Americans in almost all their actions of a secret war behind the Iron Curtain gave little result, and with the increase of the Red terror, they would give even less, nobody being willing to risk his life for money.

Situation being such, the secret war in Rumania should be based on the principle of a national war. The idea of being freed from the Soviet domination and being able to lead a normal Christian-Social life is aiming millions of people. Out of this number, as many members for a secret Anti-Communist activity could be selected as it would be necessary.

The temper of a Rumania allows him to suppress his instict of conservation and makes him to give his life easily for the benefit of his nation and country. Thus the complexity of a secret war in Rumania should be relayed only on Rumanians led by an ideal. This ideal should be personified by people known to them, existing, symbols of a national battle of liberation and benefit of the country, sources of normal democratic life. And they could only be: His Majesty the King, Rumanian Generals designated by the King for this purpose, and who are old anti-Communist combatants.

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It is imperative then that at the beginning of the secret activity in Rumania, a genuine organization of "resistance" should be established, without any infiltration by the Agents of the URSS; such an organization is actually existing at the present time, and needs only material means to flourish and start the mentioned activity in the interior of Rumania and among the Rumanian emmigration.

We have in Rumania and the Western Europe, at our disposal the best human potential formed out of persons selected one by one, and observed for a long period of time.

At the meantime we have the moral contribution and the practical cooperation of the most prominent personalities in the Rumanian Emigration, unanimously recognized as the best and most important factors in a fight against the Communism, in Rumania and abroad.

The development of the war would be made under the direct supervision of a notorious military person, General X . . . , assisted by a competent staff.

A secret activity in Rumania, presented in the form of an independent Rumanian action, has a double advantage for the USA.

- a. A complete covering of the USA. Even in case of an uncover, the URSS would not be able to find any reasons to protest at UN, neither to conduct a propaganda against that country.
- b. The persons selected for this activity will dash forth willingly, sacrificing their own interests and bringing all their tenacity, because they will know that they are members of the Rumanian Resistance.

SECTIONS OF THE SECRET WAR

Informative Section
Counter-Informative Section
The section of the psychological war.
Section of Sabotage
Partisans' Section
Radio Section
Laboratory.

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INFORMATIVE SECTION

Information

ORGANIZATION:

The multiple informative nets will be based on the human potential composed of old personal friends, well trained in their profession and who cooperated with us in the secret war when I was in the service of USA in Rumania.

Every net of information will have its ramification among old friends and relatives, all of them well controlled, thus forming groups of activity which will exclude the possibility of an adversary infiltration or treason.

The organization and existence of every net, will be based on its possibility of information, applied from case to case according with the evolutive situation in Rumania. All the leaders of the nets of our human potential are well experienced persons in the conspirative work, and will improve it more by our experiences and lessons deduced from the functioning of the entire organization.

The chief of every net will have a descending liaison to the members of the net, but they will not have any liaison among them, and in case of existence of such among them (friendship, relationship) they will not know that they are activating in the same net and will not know the ascending liaison to the chief.

The members of the net will deposit the collected material into old or new mail boxes, where it will be picked up by the Chief, who in his turn will coordinate and prepare the necessary information for the Center, either directly through the Post Office in secret ink, microfilm, or through "Special means", or through a centralising mail box, where it will be picked up from by a "collector", and then sent to the Center, either with courier, by radio or special means, etc.

The members of a net will be of two categories:

- a. of infiltration, who are in the interior of the objective.
- b. general, who perform the exterior observation of the objective and follow the suspects.

Because of the nature of the work, there is no question to organize any informative net in accordance with a speciality (military, political, etc), but in the interior of a net, every member will work in his speciality, in which he is working effectively, allowed by the Government. This system has the following advantages:

- a. The members cannot be suspected in their work when they are solving a problem of their assigned duty.
- b. The collection of information is much easier.
- c. The information are true, coming from their originatin source.

No information will be sent to the Center unless verified by the Chief of the net. The information pertaining to a speciality will be marked so in order to be controlled by the Center through other channels.

Every net will have its inactive doublure, which will enter into operation only in cases of:

- a. When the activity of the net was uncovered.
- b. In the moment of concentration of forces
- c. At the beginning of the war

The ideal informative system is then when the informants are spread throughout the whole enemy Government complex, but the reality requires the limitation of vital points. In this way the following objectives are reached:

MILITARY:

1. The URSS Army. Only many exterior observations could be made because of the impossibility to perform an infiltration therein. Still some information could be obtained from the combined Soviet-Rumanian services (SOMROMs) in the domain of: oil fields, transports, food supplies, rough materials, heavy industry, requisitions, loading. This information could also be obtained from the Rumanian personnel employed by the URSS Army.

2. The Rumanian Army.

The human potential which we possess in the interior of the Rumanian Army allows us to form some centers and units in the different branches of the Army.

The general informants will complete the work of infiltration and will verify the obtained information.

ECONOMY:

Through infiltration and exterior observation:

- a. The ministries of economy and industry
- b. Commissions for planning and operation.
- c. Centers of production and repartition.
- d. Finance institutions.

1. Industry:

- a. Oil
- b. Heavy industry
- c. War industry
- d. Chemical industry
- e. Alimentary industry
- f. Medical industry

Laboratories for production of serums and vaccines, both human and animal, which could make virus-cultures for the purpose of a war.

POLITICAL:

Through infiltration and exterior observation of:

- a. Communist party and its annexes
- b. The Government complex.
- c. KOMINFORM
- d. Professional organisations
- e. Moral state of the population
- f. Different religions

TRANSPORT - COMMUNICATIONS:

By infiltration and exterior observation the following data could be obtained on geographical conditions, structure, utilisation and defence of:

Railroads, deposits, stations, flights, infrastructure, rolling material, ports, oil reservoirs, strategic roads, bridges, viaducts, floating bridges.

Regulators of the railroad circulation

Traction situation

Movements of fluvial and maritime ships

Pipe-lines: ramifications, pump stations, debits, kind of the pumped material.

The compelled transports effected by the farmers by carts.
The transports effected by means of Governmental trucks or privately owned auto-vehicles.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS:

By infiltration and exterior observation of:

- a. Radio-transmissions in telegraphy
- b. " " " in telephony
- c. The automatic and manual telephonic centers
- d. " " " telegraphic centers.

Aerial cables, underground and underfluvial cables for telephone and telegraph.

METEOROLOGY:

Through a direct observation and by means of a special technical equipment, the meteo situation of every day. At the request, the radio transmission of daily meteo situation.

The basic material: sketches of barracks, airports, ports, etc., regulations, important documents, will be forwarded to the center through microfilm, using the "special means" or lines of couriers.

During the actual period and as long as the present situation of control and limited restrictions will last, the current reports will be forwarded to the Center through the Post Office, in writing with a cret ink, and through "special means".

During the period of increase of restrictions in Rumania, the forwarding by couriers and radio will be used.

In case of war and as long as it will last, the radio liaison and adequate "special means" will be used.

Every net will be provided with the addresses of receiving centers beyond the Iron Curtain for:

- a. Forwarding of the material
- b. Alarming

Also the addresses in Rumania for:

- a. Reception of instructions
- b. Financing
- c. Entry into a partisan organization in case of discovery.

SUPPLY:

Every net will possess:

- a. Clear and precise instructions on the kind of work to be performed.
- b. The secret ink and developer
- c. Photo camera, agent's type, with necessary film reserve.
- d. The cifre assigned to that net.
- e. Radio, agent's type for liaison with the Center, with adequate reserves in batteries and lamps.
- f. Financial means, sufficient to last at least three months.

COUNTER-INFORMATIVE SECTION

An informative ramification as strong as it could be, is almost impotent and could be easily undermined and destroyed if it is not well defended. The offensive system of the MVD is so subtle and so infiltrated in the West that its identification and annihilation is the main condition of existence and functioning of an secret war organization.

C.I. should activate:

- a. In order to defend the whole complex of informative activity and to be able to control the adversary, it is imperative to work in defensive, by technical and tactical means, instruction of basic personnel and of that used in the nets.
- b. In offensive, by attacking the adverse informative system, both in Rumania and in the West.

DEFENSIVE:

Center. The center could be established according to two systems.

- 1. Centralised into a big building, with many exits on various streets, covered by a commercial firm, a press agency

or of navigation, etc. This system will permit a quick work but presents a disadvantage of being easily uncovered and then it is difficult to defend.

2. Conspirative, by dividing the organization in isolated centers in accordance with sections and functions, and spread over a town or a zone. This system does often delay the work because of the lack of a quick liaison, but it assures their existence and the defence.

We have chosen a mixt system, i.e. combined of the two mentioned above.

Residence of the center. Every residence is defended in a technical and tactical way:

Technical: The defence of the building by alarming system and an anti-effractionist lock system.
Dogs.

Tactical. Identification of neighbors, during day-light.

Duty agent in every building
Instruction, framing and training of the employees as a fighting unit in case of an attack.
The use of the telephone

Personnel. The personnel of the residence will receive a special O.I.I. instruction to behave in:

- a. in the house
- b. on communication roads
- c. public places
- d. old and new relations
- e. correspondence

The C.I. will perform a discreet observation of all members. (Relations, correspondence, telephone conversations, psychological reactions in difference cases).

Zone. The zone or town of central residence is under the following C.I. action:

- a. The control of the Rumanian colonie
- b. " " " " " refugee
- c. Identification of the Rumanian informative organization.

d. Identification of the KOMINFORM activity, in what the supplying of Satelits is concerned, with rough strategical materials received via TRIEST, and financial support of the Communist parties in the West. In TRIEST we are already in possession of a con rol net of the above mentioned activity, and according to the means we will receive, we could extend this net all over the Europe.

Lines of Communications: The line followed by the couriers from our agency to Rumania will pass through Jugoslavia.

Technic: Every travelling member should be supplied with adequate papers.
Addresses of shelters in case of emergency.
Equipment of the travelling member in accordance with the local surroundings.

Tactic: Instruction of the travelling personnel, (language, customs, how a control is performed in the trains, cities, villages, etc.)

Special instructions in case of being followed or arrested.

Borders: Technic: Between Jugoslavia and Rumania:

The equipment of the travelling members with technical means of orientation and deffense.
Camouflating equipment (For winter and summer).

Tactic: Instruction of the travelling members on border deffense (posts of observation, patrols, impediments, mines, towers of observation).

Supplying of the travelling personnel with necessary documents for the respective zones.

In Rumania:

Technic: Equipment of the travelling members in accordance with local surroundings.
Supplying of the travelling personnel with documents necessary for their identification and justification of their travel, in Rumania.

Tactic: Instructions on last control police methods in trains, on main roads, cities and villages.
Instructions in case of being followed or arrested.
Instruction how to transport material.

Nets: The C.I. will instruct its personnel of all kind of nets in the following ways: by personal instruction and by general regulations.

The defence of the whole C.I. personnel is made by:

Technical: The supplying of the personnel with identification documents and documents allowing them to enter into conditioned zones. These could be obtained either in Rumania or manufactured by the center.

Arming of the personnel.

Conspirative addresses in case of being followed or arrested.

Tactic: Instruction of the personnel:

For: personal behaving
behaving in houses
" on communication roads
" at the Communist assemblies.
" during an exterior work
" during the work at home
" in case of being followed
" in case of arrest or perquisition.

Communication of all latest measures of police control in Rumania, previously obtained by the offensive nets of the C.I., and the corresponding tactic of defence.

Offensive.

Organization: The C.I. follows the system exposed in the INFORMATIVE SECTION, i.e. based on the nets of cooperators, relatives, old and controlled friends. Existence and conspiracy are assured by applying classical rules combined with the suppleness at the MVD or Red Police attack, deferring from case to case. The personnel of the Counter Information will receive same C.I. information and instructions as all the members of all nets of this section, combined with the instruction pertaining to their field of work.

C.I. is working offensively in two spaces:

In Rumania and in West.

In Rumania: C.I. nets activate by observing exterior objectives:

- a. General police measures
- b. Control of the population (Identification documents)
- c. Living spaces.
- d. Control on the roads
- e. Control on borders

- f. Control of the industrial zone
- g. " " " military "
- h. " in the streets
- j. " of block-houses, apartments
- i. " of Government offices
- k. " industries, colhouses, etc.
- l. Agricultural, sootechnical control

The C.I. nets will activate by infiltration, using our human potential which should be reactivated in the interior of the Rumanian organizations: Ministry of Interior, Police Security, Secret Service, National Milice, Rumanian Army, the Industrial Police of "SOVROM", Horia Sima's resistance formed out of the legionaries, members of the MVD police in Rumania, the Informative Service of the Communist Party and its annexes.

The objective of action:

- a. Identification of personnel of all organizations of security, police and control in Rumania.
- b. Organization of all police and control services.
- c. Their methods of activity in order to uncover and destroy the Western nets.
- d. The identification of the Rumanian Secret Service organization (residences, personnel) which instructs, forms and sends agents to the West. Identification of the agents sent already and those who are on their way of instruction. The discovery of the Rumanian Secret Service lines, nets and centers.
- e. Special measures of security, control and verification:
 - Raids
 - Control of certain zones
 - Protection of the industrial zones
 - Protection of the military zones
 - Censorship
 - Control of telephonic conversations
 - Control of the clandestine radio emissions (gonio)
 - Measures against "resistance"
 - Control of prisoners and measures applied to them
 - Measures of forced labor
 - Systems of perquisition, following, arrests, interrogations, terrorizing, etc.
- f. Special measures which will be applied in case of

an emergency state or war state.

In WEST:

The C.I. nets formed of a human potential of the first class are already installed and need only an activation. They are in: LONDON, PARIS, ROME, TRUST, AUSTRIA in its entirety, the Western Germany.

Objectives:

- a. The control of the Rumanian emmigration, identification of each person.
- b. Close observation of all kind of infiltration in the center of emmigration.
- c. Discovery of agents of the MVD and Rumanian Secret Service, who operate in West disguised in Rumanian emigrants, and especially protected and accredited as HORIA SIMA's Legionaries.

THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE

In the Psychological Warfare, by using physical and spiritual weapons, we aim at :

- I.- Destruction of enemy's moral
- II.- Support, consolidation and orientation of own troop and population's moral.

In both cases there are specific targets to be reached.

The weapons used in the Psychological Warfare are:

Information
Misinformation
Diversion
Alertness
Pessimism
Terrorism
Idealism
Materialism
Challenge
Demonstration of force

The use of each of the above mentioned weapons is conditioned by:

- 1) Desired results
- 2) Psychology of those concerned
- 3) Geo-Physical conditions of the moment.
- 4) Prediction of enemy's reaction

The above four variable conditions should be adapted to the General Operation Plan.

General Rules in Psychological Warfare:

- a.- The best results will be obtained when aiming at the human affection, than human logic
- b.- The crowds, meetings, are the best fields for applying to human affection with the best results.
(panic, enthusiasm, etc.)

- c.- The offensive Psychological Warfare will give the best results when a single idea is applied to a human crowd.
- d.- The single idea will penetrate with higher efficiency in the subconscious of an individual if received from various sources at short intervals.
- e.- The applied idea should have a reliable background and easy to be appropriate by the simplest intellectually minded individual.
- f.- The applied idea should be formulated in a brief form in popular language, without "literary style" or "argumentation".
- g.- To get the best results the Psychologic Offensive should be repeated by pointing the same idea until it penetrates and is carried out.
- h.- Any manifestation of Psychologic Warfare toward masses, or individuals should contain:
 - 1.- a single central idea
 - 2.- a clear conclusion that in the mean time is a stimulant for action.
- i.- The effects of the Psychologic Warfare are increased if helped by demonstration of force.

Analyse of Weapons

INFORMATION.

a.- Enemy's Information.

Consists in keeping the troop and population informed on topics or real events that are concealed by the Enemy :

- 1.- Inferiority in ordonance equipment, production strength, QM.
- 2.- Military and political failures
- 3.- Human and material losses.
- 4.- Comparation of living standards.
- 5.- The fate of MOSCOW's servants.

b.- Own party's Information

The same as above, par. a.- plus :

- 1.- Preparation of the Free World for liberation of countries under the Soviet yoke.
- 2.- Acknowledgment of sufferings and sacrifices of anti-soviet fighters.

MISINFORMATION

a.- Enemy's Misinformation

Consists in passing the Enemy, through conspirative channels, false information, as to determine the Enemy to take actions desired by us. The misinformation is a science covering the entire field political and strategical of an enemy country.

b.- Own party's Misinformation

Consists in concealing the importance of our failures or attenuation of our weakness. Should be applied with psychological tact.

DIVERSION

- a.- Consists in concentrating the enemy's political, police and security strength in one or more false operation theaters, to keep those forces out of a real operation theater and to let the enemy's forces feel frustrate.

ALERTNESS

- a.- Consists in spreading out, among the enemy, news as concerning an imminent political, military or economical catastrophe, and to determine panics and confusion.

PESSIMISM

- a.- Consists in convincing the individuals in the enemy's camp, that their struggle is useless, their chiefs are unable and scrupleless, and showing them the way to desertion by stimulating the self-preservation instinct. In the same way they can be shown how to turn against their former masters (police, politics).

TERRORISM

- a.- Consists in threatening a certain group of individuals of the enemy's camp, (officers, communists in key positions, police members, etc .) supprimosing for better effect demonstration of force. The corolary of terrorism is the conditioned pardon if the threatened individuals accept to cooperate in our side.

IDEALISM

- a.- Consists in a general call on the basic sentiments to be found even in the simplest individuals :
- 1.- Religion
 - 2.- Freedom
 - 3.- Family
 - 4.- Nationalism
 - 5.- Justice (social, etc)

MATERIALISM

- a.- Consists in a general call on the lower moral aims of the individuals :
- 1.- Property (for Rumanian peasantry the land)
 - 2.- Confort
 - 3.- Material security (economic stability)
 - 4.- Material progress.

CHALLENGE

- a.- Consists generally in measures taken by us to which the enemy will respond with counteraction desired and ~~desirable~~ measurable to us only. Our actions should be previously thoroughly analysed.

DEMONSTRATION OF FORCE

- a.- Consists generally in actions reflecting our power in the imagination of masses, or individuals. Those actions will reflect our strength as a whole and in particular cases will aim at specific effects from the side of certain groups or individuals.
- We demonstrate our force :
- 1.- By keeping the masses informed with real facts consumed within their area, thus showing that we are well informed even in the minute details.

- 2.- Extermination, with public advertisement, of Communist unpopular leaders. (ANNA PAUKER; PETRE GROZA, police officers, political advisors, etc.)
- 3.- By blowing up monuments of ~~the~~ Soviet or Communist significance. (for instance the Soviet Soldier's memorial, in Piata Victoriei, Bucharest)
- 4.- By destruction of war industries. (oil, amunition dumps, etc..)
- 5.- By displaing resistance flags or banners dn public buildings, during communist meetings or official visits.
- 6.- By cutting off the power supply in certain areas or of the entire capital during choosen psychologig moments.
- 7.- By bomb attacks upon the residence of political and governmental leaders.
etc. etc..

TECHNICAL MEANS OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE

a.- The technical means used in the Psychological Warfare are :

- 1.- The Broadcasting
- 2.- The Printed Material
- 3.- Written Slogans (on walls, RR cars, etc)
- 4.- The word of Mouth
- 5.- The Threatening Telephone Calls
- 6.- The Mail (threatening letters)
- 7.- Dyes
- 8.- The Toxins
- 9.- The Explosives

ANALYSE OF THE TECHNICAL MEANS.

RADIO BROADCASTING.

a.- The lack of good receiver sets, the Soviet jamming of undesired transmissions, penalty for these persons that listen to "imperialist" programs (25 years jail) and the low psychologic techniques and programs of the BBC and Voice of America programs, make almost uneffective the influence of Radio Broadcasting.

THE PRINTED MATERIAL

a.- We have the possibility to print subversive sheets in TRIESTE, send them to Rumania and insure their distribution in Bucharest and in the country. The subversive sheets will be printed on onion skin paper, to have a large number of sheets per kilogram, will have as "Heading" the sign of the Resistance Movement and may have for the beginning either a proclamation of H.M. The King MIHAI I as an autograph, or a similar proclamation made by the General I. The following issues will contain such material as required by the necessities of Psychologic Warfare, according to specific orders emanating from a competent source.

b.- In Rumania our distribution net will operate on the following lines :

- 1.- Pasting the sheets, during the early hours, on walls, RR cars, trams, etc..
- 2.- Dropping the sheets inside yards, post boxes, mail boxes, etc.
- 3.- Dropping the sheets in empty trains before departure from Bucharest RR Station.
- 4.- Handing the sheets, circulation.
- 5.- Mailing to known addresses (Tp. directory)
- 6.- Dropping the sheets from specially designed balloons, provided with time release device, (we have the patent) or from specially designed rocket.

c.- For a large scale distribution we contemplated the possibility of spreading out the subversive sheets from an aircraft, privately owned, with noise suppression, deviating over Rumania in a night flight from ROME to ISTANBUL.

d.- From our own experience we know that a single subversive sheet is read by 30 or 40 persons, and if suitable for local reproduction, multiplied, and further processed by unknown patriots.

A subversive text that was spread in BUCHARESE only, as 300 or 400 copies, was known to inhabitants of localities as far as 200 Kilometers from BUCHAREST in no longer than seven days.

e.- The best effect is obtained when the sentences are short and the style is rough concerning the communists. It is indicated the use of cartoons with political subject or with any appropriate meaning as required by the moment situation. (STALIN oppressing Rumania, a Soviet soldier stealing the peasant's corn, workers exploited by Soviet well nurished executives, etc...)

THE WRITTEN SLOGANS

a.- Shortly formulated slogans or marks of the Resistance Movement, written or drawnd with chalk, when and wherever possible. Ruber stamps and other stamping devices are indicated as well. If the slogans or marks are placed in well choosen places, they will be inspected by thousand individuals before removed by authorities.

THE WORD OF MOUTH

a.- Information, Misinformation, etc. , prudently disseminated by the net among peasantry and talkative population will give better results when amplified by the imagination of each carrier.

THE THREATENING TELEPHONE CALLS:

a.- The telephone calls are effectuated, by our agents, from coin telephones or public telephones and are used to threaten high ranked officials, as provided by the operation plans, and also for dissemination of information and Misinformation.

THE MAIL

a.- The mail is used for dissemination of any kind of information and threatening as well.

DYES

a.- The dyes can be used as colorants for drinking water with better results in small willages where it creates panic. It is easy to operate with dyes and failures are scarce.

b.- Dyes can be used for painting marks on the walls of high ranked officials residences with threatening and panic effects and as a demonstration of force. Helps the population's moral.

THE TOXINS

a.- The Toxins will be used, through conspirative channels, for poisoning of undesirable communist leaders and officials. Simultaneous the event will be disseminated among the population with the necessary explications. This can be considered as a demonstration of force, disseminating panic among communists and strengthening the moral of population.

THE EXPLOSIVES

a.- Can be used for destructions :

- 1.- of structures. (memorials, residences, offices, military installations, ammunition dumps etc.)
- 2.- of individuals. (undesirable communist leaders and officials)

b.- Such actions will terrorize the mass of communists and will strengthen the population's moral.

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a.- The Psychologic Warfare can have in Rumania the following objects :

- 1.- The Masses
 - a. The Enemy's Masse
 - b. The Friendly Masse

2.- Various Groups :

- a. The Army :
 - 1 The Soviet Army
 - 2 The Rumanian (RPR) Army(The Armjes can be divided into : Inf; Engineers, Artillery, etc...)

b.- The Workers :

- 1 oil industries
- 2 Communications
- 3 mining industries
- 4 metallurgic industries
- 5 war industries

c.- The Peasantry -- considering the psychologic characteristics by regions --

d.- The Middle-Class Intellectuals

e.- The Members of Communist Party and/or associated organizations.

f.- The Members of Police Forces.

g.- The Women -- mothers, wives, etc.--

3.- Individuals

a.- The individuals, when in an interesting key-position can be the object of Psychologic Warfare.

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PRACTICAL ADAPTATION OF TECHNICAL MEANS AND
PSYCHOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

a.- When the object of psychological warfare is a masse or a group of individuals, there should be established a general plan of action for every particular case, taking into consideration the psychology and moral strength of the mentioned group. Thus will be established the local and moment-conditions with direct effect in choosing the technical means and psychological weapons to be used.

b.- The local and moment-conditions of every interested group will be known through the Information Net.

c.- When the object of psychological warfare is a single individual, there is necessary to study his personality as to be able to discover his vulnerability.
The following elements will be considered :

- 1.- nationality
- 2.- sex
- 3.- age
- 4.- social background
- 5.- educational background
- 6.- life history
- 7.- temperament
- 8.- health
- 9.- addiction to vice

.....

The psychological warfare is not to be carried out by "clerks" or diletantes and require from those concerned certain qualities as: intuition, ability, and spirit of action.

We have in our human stock, the necessary strength able to fill the positions required by the planning and execution of the psychologic warfare, with the best fitted personnel.

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THE SABOTAGE SECTION

1. The Sabotage Section will operate on the following basis :

- a.-The moral sabotage
- b.-The material sabotage

2. The moral sabotage consists of :

- a.- instigation among peasantry against official dispositions for delivery of corn, etc.
- b.- instigation among peasantry for hiding of corn and other food stuffs.
- c.- instigation of workers to tur over theyr work at a low rate and altered quality.
- d.- instigation of RR employees to jamm the RR traffic, delays, etc.

and is carried out by the SABOTAGE SECTION of the Psychologic Warfare.

3. The material sabotage is carried out by the SABOTAGE SECTION, through specialised and esheloned or compartmented nets of other sections, Information, Counter Information, etc. The cooperation between various sections is made through centralised channels only.

The actions will evoluate in three phases:

- a.- The present phase
- b.- The "Kriegsgefahrzustand" phase
- c.- The war phase.

4. The present phase, consists in identification of vulnerability of: military installations, telecommunications, industry, power plants, etc.. with the aid of various sections and according to a plan of Sabotage Section. Every target is throughly analysed by our specialists as to determine the vulnerability and the effects of future sabotage. For every target is established a particular sabotage method, with the best effects, using the available technical means and procedures. For every target, analysed as above, is assigned the personnel, after completion of necessary training for the particular case. Just before action is issued the sabotage material: TNT, etc. etc. The action is determined by order issued from the CENTRAL.

5. The "Kriegsgefahrzustand". The Sabotage groups or crews start action as directed, by the established schedule.

6. The war phase. The Sabotage groups or crews operate according to established schedule.

PARTISANS SECTION:

Composed of:

Headquarters at TRUST, with:

Chief Staff
School of cadres
Informative and Counter-Informative Sections
Bands of communication roads, proper.

Rumanian Resisting Army conceived according to its nets of activity.

The entire complex will be conducted by General X.

A special project will make the object of: PARTISANS SECTION.

THE RADIO SERVICE

The Radio Service consists of :

- a.- The Central Station TRIESTE
- b.- The Sub-Station AUSTRIA, D.F.

THE CENTRAL STATION TRIESTE

1.-Will be provided with :

- a.- 2 ea transceivers, Al,2,3, short waves
- b.- 2 ea receiver sets, communication type, XI-28
- c.- 1 ea Direction Finding Installation.

2.-The above mentioned transceivers will be used for communication purposes with our net in Rumania and with the Sub-Sta. Austria.

3.-The receiver sets will be used for monitoring purposes:

- a.- broadcasting
 - b.- radio-telegraphy (police, army, security, MR, etc..)
- of transmissions originating within Rumania.

4.-The Direction Finding Installation will operate simultaneous with the Sub-Station Austria to determine the location of:

- a.- fixed installations of various nets
- b.- mobile and transportable installations of army, navy, etc
- c.- location of own transmitters inside Rumania for CI purposes.

THE SUB-STATION AUSTRIA, D.F.

1.- Will be provided with:

- a.- 1 ea transceiver, Al,2,3, short waves
- b.- 1 ea receiver set, communication type,
- c.- 1 ea Direction Finding Installation

2.- This Sub-Station is mainly for D.F. purposes and will keep radio contact with TRIESTE only..

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We have the necessary technical and operative personnel, with adequate training and capacity, for both stations, TRIESTE and AUSTRIA.

THE LABORATORY

a.- The Laboratory will furnish the following services:

- 1.- The technique of transmission and reception of messages from and to our nets.
 - a secret inks, reactors, photo, etc..
 - b microfilm, enlargements
 - c camouflage of messages
- 3.- Preparation of papers, stamps, etc.
- 4.- Instruction of personnel that should be familiar with the techniques of secret inks, reactors, etc..
- 5.- Control of intercepted correspondence.

PROJECT OF A SECRET WAR IN RUMANIA

What has been accomplished up to the present time.

CENTRAL RESIDENCE

The central residence should be established in TRUST, where we are already in possession of some bases. For instance:

Interrogation Section, has been operating during 1950 with the result "Exceptional" in what the military domain and "Secret Service" in Rumania are concerned.

The above mentioned section could perform the following jobs:

- a. Identification and detailed verification of all Rumanian refugees arrived in TRIESTE via Jugoslavia. (It was established that the CIC - TRUST has been performing this task very superficially or at all; in most of the cases it was limited only to their registration).
- b. Collecting of information from the Rumanian refugees on Rumania and Jugoslavia.
- c. Same from Hungarian refugees.
- d. Enlisting of controlled Agents to be sent to Rumania and establishing of new liaisons with this country. All of them should be picked up among the Rumanian refugees.

Information Section: Still in 1947 - 1948 we established many informative nets which activated till the last days, composed of 120 well trained and thoroughly checked persons, most of them being able to perform an infiltrating job or external observation.

Counter-Information Section.

1. In TRIESTE - a center of observation. Economical and financial KOMINFORN organizations for supplying with strategical rough materials USSR and its Satelits by means of some KOMINFORN commercial firms in TRIESTE and ITALY, in cooperation with their center in Vienna, are continuously observed.

2. An observation center to watch a KOMINFORN organization for financing the Communist Party in Italy.

3. An observation center to watch the economic and financial Jugoslavian organization financing the political Jugoslavian activity in Italy and TRIESTE.

We are in possession of necessary means to extend the activity pointed in 1. and 2. throughout Europe.

4. We have already an existing net all over the Europe with the main centers in LONDON, PARIS, ROME, entire AUSTRIA and Western GERMANY, to observe the activity of the INC-MVD and the Rumanian Secret Service, the Agents of which are operating in the Western part of Europe, disguised in some political organizations of the Rumanian emmigration. (HORIA SIMA's party).

5. In 1947 - 1948 we established our informative ramifications in the following Rumanian Services: SECRET SERVICE, SECURITY, NATIONAL MILITIA, Ministry of Interior and Communist Party.

RADIO - LIAISON. In Western countries we have in our service 3 well trained radio-telegraph operators and same 4 in Rumania.

COURIERS' and AGENTS' lines of communications. We have already established in TRIESTE 8 ends of roads, passing through Jugoslavia and reaching Rumania, which has been in use during 1950. On the Rumanian-Jugoslavian border we have centers of support and shelter for persons and material shipped for TRIESTE.

SABOTAGE: We have in Rumania enough people to start this activity.

PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR: In the Western countries, we have enough people specialized in prepaganda and technics of a psychological war.

Freedom of activity was granted to us by the highest leading circles of the Rumanian emmigration in the conduct of any action against Soviets and Communism on the entire Rumanian territory, with their moral guarantee in front of the Rumanian nation.

PARTIZANS (Resisting Army). We cooperate (we furnish informative and counter-informative technical structure, psychological war and liaison through Jugoslavia) with the resisting organization, yet in its embryo-formation, conducted by General X and which could be developed throughout Rumania, if supported financially.

TECHNICAL: We have in TRIESTE and ITALY personal liaisons with specialists and technical institutions, which would allow us to manufacture in a secret manner:

- a. Identification documents of any kind.
- b. Material for a psychological war (manifests, etc.)

2. In France we have means to manufacture Rumanian banknotes
3. We have cooperators specialized in micro-photography, secret writing - developing, technic of sabotage.
4. In Western countries we have:
 - a. Officers-pilots, trained for planes with many motors
 - b. " " , engineers, speciality aero-technics.
 - c. Parachutists, elements of action "Comando".

OUR MAN POTENCY IN RUMANIA.

In the Army: 70 (Seventy) superior officers, officers and non-commissioned officers, most of them in the active service, in different units, Chief Staff, War Academy, etc.

Secret and Police Services: 15 (fifteen) reliable persons in active service.

Transports: 60 (Sixty) engineers, employees and technicians in the Railroad Services, Ports and Communication Services.

Oil and Armament Industry:

50 (fifty) engineers and technicians in active service.
2 (two) doctors-bacteriologists, at the Establishment of serum and cultures in Bukarest.

Governmental Administration: 90 (ninty) employees in active service.

Communist Party: 60 (sixty) members of the Communist Party, some of them members since 1944.

OUR WESTERN MAN POTENCY TRAINED TO BE SENT TO RUMANIA

1. One reserve officer, speaking Russian, German, Rumanian
2. " " " " Serbo-Croat and Rumanian
3. " " " " " " , German and Rumanian languages, Ex-Agent of the Rumanian Secret Serv.
4. One adjutant-pilot, speaking German, Hungarian and Rumanian.
5. One border-officer, speaking German, French, Rumanian, Hungarian and Jugoslavian languages.
6. One non-commissioned reserve officer, ex-agent of the Rumanian Secret-Service, speaking Russian, German, Hungarian and Rumanian languages.

PERSONNEL OF THE MAIN CENTER

Directions:

1. University Degree Engineer, 40 years of age, reserve officer in aerotechnic. During the Red Regime in Rumania had organized a resisting net all over Rumania and put it at the disposal of an USA Informative Service for a period of 2 years. Time of employment by an USA Informative Service - 4 years. During his service with the USA Forces organized centers of Secret Service in Rumania and lines of communications with this country.

2. University Degree, 45 years old, reserve officer-pilot. For 20 years had been in the Service of the Rumanian Secret Service as Chief of anti-Soviet Section. Worked together with the above mentioned person in Rumania and in the Western countries in the USA Service. Has 4 years of service with the USA Forces.

Members:

1. Active officer, 15 years of employment in the Rumanian Secret Service; last years conducted an informative center of USSR lines. Disposes of an informative net of the Rumanian Secret Service on the Eastern front, Rumania.

2. Owner of an Import-Export firm and a Maritime Agency in TRUST, speaking many foreign languages, with big relations in commercial and maritime world, both in Rumania and countries beyond the Iron Curtain.

3. Captain Chief Staff, recently arrived from Rumania, with knowledge of the actual organization of the Satellite Armies.

4. Ex-counsellor of Embassy, specialist in problems of a psychological war, propaganda, etc. Big relations with Vatican.

5. Active officer, leader of a vaste informative net activating in Rumania.

6. Engineer, ex-director of a big metallurgical industry, Chief of the PEASANT YOUTH PARTY (MANIU), well trained in sabotage, psychological war, technical information.

7. Ex-officer in Security, specialized in problems of the Communist secret police.

8. Officer, specialized in military information, in contact with an acting informative net in Rumania.

9. Officer-pilot, specialized in problems of aeronautic, instructor of Agents' activity.